



SPCA Board Charter

Purpose

This SPCA Board Charter summarises the authority, responsibilities, membership and operation of the Board of the Royal New Zealand Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Incorporated (SPCA). It is to be read in conjunction with the Constitution and governing regulations of SPCA. In the event of a conflict the Constitution and Regulations of SPCA prevail.

1. Board Structure

1.1 Size of the Board

The Constitution prescribes that the Board shall comprise of a minimum of seven and a maximum of nine people. Any vacancies will be appointed by the Board Appointments Panel.

1.2 Selection of Board Members

Board Members shall be appointed by the Board Appointments Panel.

Except to the extent Rule 34.4 (Chairperson of the Board) applies, the Board shall appoint the Chairperson of the Board from amongst the Board Members at the first Board meeting following each AGM.

R34.4 The Chairperson of the Board shall be the person elected as President of RNZSPCA (in accordance with the Previous Constitution), at the 2017 AGM.

1.3 Independence of Board Members

Board Members are required to bring forward to the Board all relevant information which may affect their independence on any matter related to SPCA.

1.4 Role of the Chair

The roles of Chair and Chief Executive Officer (CEO) are separate. The Chair's role is to:

- 1.4.1 Manage the Board effectively and provide effective leadership in formulating strategic direction;
- 1.4.2 Foster a constructive governance culture and apply appropriate governance principles among Board Members and with management;
- 1.4.3 Make sure the Board is well informed and effective and that the members, individually and as a group, have the opportunity to air differences, explore ideas and generate the collective views and wisdom necessary for the proper operation of the Board and SPCA;
- 1.4.4 Ensure there are processes and procedures in place to evaluate the performance of the Board, its Committees and individual Board Members;
- 1.4.5 Ensure effective communication with stakeholders and members;

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- 1.4.6 Act as a mentor or counsel for the CEO; addressing performance of the CEO and employment relationship on behalf of the Board.
- 1.4.7 Act as the link between the Board and the CEO on a day-to-day basis; and
- 1.4.8 Undertake, as required, an annual review of all or any Board Member.

1.5 Retirement, Rotation and Resignation of the Board

The requirements and procedures governing the retirement, rotation and resignation of Board Members are prescribed in the Constitution.

2. Functions and Responsibilities

2.1 The Board is to ensure that SPCA's actions are consistent with the aims of the Mission Statement.

2.2 Governance

Each of the Board Members and all of SPCA's management are fully committed to high standards of corporate governance, which includes embracing the following principles:

- 2.2.1 To observe high standards of ethical and moral behaviour;
- 2.2.2 To act in the best interests of stakeholders (including the centres and the animals whose care is entrusted thereto) and members;
- 2.2.3 To ensure that SPCA acts as a good citizen and is recognised as an icon in New Zealand; and
- 2.2.4 To be a responsible employer.
- 2.2.5 To comply with legislation and regulations.

2.3 Board Member Responsibilities

The primary responsibility of the Board Members is to exercise their business judgement, ethics and integrity to act in what they believe to be the best interests of SPCA and its stakeholders and members. In discharging that obligation, Board Members should be entitled to rely on the honesty and integrity of SPCA's senior staff and its outside advisors and auditors.

It is the Board's responsibility to take appropriate steps to protect and enhance the value of the assets and reputation of SPCA in the best interests of its stakeholders and members. The Board will ensure that at the heart of the organisation there is a culture of honesty, integrity and excellent performance. In furtherance of its responsibilities, the Board will:

- 2.3.1 at all times act in good faith and in the best interests of SPCA;
- 2.3.2 exercise the powers of the Board for proper purposes;
- 2.3.3 act, and ensure SPCA acts, in accordance with this Constitution and any Regulations;
- 2.3.4 not agree to, nor cause or allow, the activities of SPCA to be carried on in a manner likely to create a substantial risk or serious loss to creditors of SPCA;

- 2.3.5 not agree to SPCA incurring any obligations unless the Board Member believes at that time, on reasonable grounds, that SPCA will be able to perform the obligations when it is required to do so;
- 2.3.6 exercise the care, diligence and skill that a reasonable Board Member would exercise in the same circumstances;
- 2.3.7 disclose to the Board the nature and extent of any interest in a transaction or proposed transaction as soon as the Board Member becomes aware of the fact that he or she has such interest. For the purposes of this Rule, an interest in a transaction or proposed transaction shall have the same meaning as defined in section 139(1) of the Companies Act 1993 (or any equivalent provision under any replacement legislation);
- 2.3.8 take such other steps as decided by the Board in respect of any interest specified in Rule 17.2g, which may include, without limitation, abstaining from deliberations and/or any vote regarding such interest;
- 2.3.9 not disclose information that the Board Member would not otherwise have available other than in his or her capacity as a Board Member, to any person, or make use of or act on the information except:
 - i. as agreed by the Board for the purposes of SPCA;
 - ii. as required by law; or,
 - iii. to persons, or for reasons identical to those specified in sections 145(2) and 145(3) of the Companies Act 1993;
- 2.3.10 make reasonable efforts to attend all Board Meetings and General Meetings of SPCA;
- 2.3.11 use their best efforts to consult widely with Members to keep abreast of the issues facing them, provided that this Rule shall not waive the duty of confidentiality in respect of information disclosed to them as Board Members under Rule 17.2i; and,
- 2.3.12 participate in an annual review of the Board's performance.

3. Board, Committee and Meetings

The Board will meet at regular intervals and otherwise as necessary to deal with any urgent matters. The Constitution governs the regulation of meetings and proceedings of the Board. Board Members should spend the time necessary and meet as frequently as necessary to properly discharge their responsibilities.

To enable appropriate review of Board materials, Board Members will be sent materials at least two weeks in advance of Board meetings in either paper form or electronically. The content, presentation and delivery of papers to Board Members for each meeting will be in accordance with guidelines agreed by the Board.

The Chair, CEO or Committee Chairs may from time to time invite employees and advisors to attend Board or Committee meetings whenever deemed appropriate.

Proceedings of all meetings are minuted and signed by the Chair of the relevant meeting. Minutes are circulated to Board Members and approved by the Board at the subsequent meeting.

Meeting procedures for Committees will be governed by the respective Board approved charters.

3.1 Agenda Items

The Chair and the CEO will establish the agenda for each Board meeting. Standing items will include the CEO's written report including financial, Health & Safety report and Board sub-committee reports. Each Board Member is free to raise at any Board meeting subjects that are not on the agenda for that meeting.

3.2 Board Member Orientation and Education

The Board will ensure that all new Board Members are appropriately inducted, including being introduced to senior managers and the business of SPCA.

A pack of key documents will be made available to the Board members, introductions and training needed will be arranged, as detailed on an Induction checklist, which is reviewed biannually by the Board.

It is expected that all Board Members will continuously educate themselves to ensure that they may appropriately and effectively perform their duties. In addition, visits to specific SPCA operations (when appropriate) and briefings from key executives and relevant reports will be arranged, from time to time.

3.3 Chief Executive Officer Evaluation

The People Development & Remuneration Committee will set annual performance goals for the CEO, review performance six monthly to ensure that he or she is providing the best leadership for SPCA in the long and short term and make recommendations to the Board regarding the CEO's performance and any recommended adjustment to the CEO's remuneration annually.

3.4 Management Delegations

The Board delegates to the CEO responsibility for implementing the Board agreed strategy and for managing the day-to-day operations of SPCA. The CEO is, in turn, expected to delegate some of those powers to management. The Board is responsible for monitoring those delegations.

When Board Members seek clarification regarding information provided to Board Members, or are seeking information about SPCA generally, this can be sought directly from the appropriate senior manager, but the Chair and CEO should also be advised. The Board Member will copy the Chair and CEO on written communication between a Board Member and an employee of SPCA.

Board Members may be invited by the CEO to attend management meetings where Board Members have a particular interest of expertise. Board Members may make their interest known to the CEO.

3.5 Independent Advice

A Committee or individual Board Member may, with the prior approval of the Chair, engage professional advisers at SPCA's expense to advise or assist them in carrying out their responsibilities.

3.6 Conflicts of Interest

The Board, both individual members and collectively, is expected to act ethically and in a manner consistent with the values of SPCA. Each Board Member will minimise the possibility of any conflict of interest with SPCA by restricting involvement in other businesses that would be likely to lead to a conflict of interest. Where conflicts of interest do arise, Board Members will excuse themselves from the relevant discussions and will not exercise their right to vote in respect of such matters. All conflicts of interest shall be recorded in a register maintained and made available at all Board meetings.

3.7 Board Committee

The Board has established various Committees to handle particular analysis and work delegated by the Board. These Committees comprise Board Members appointed by the Board. The chairs of such Committees are appointed by the Committee.

The standing Committees are the Audit & Risk Committee, the People Development & Remuneration Committee. From time to time, the Board may also establish ad hoc or special purpose committees to examine, or have the delegated authority to deal with, specific issues on behalf of the Board. All Board Members may attend the sub-committee meetings if they so choose; however, Board Members who are simply attending these meetings (as opposed to being a member of the Committee) will not be eligible to vote.

3.8 Role of Committees

Each Committee shall have a Board approved charter defining its purpose, role and responsibilities as well as the Committee's membership, operations and reporting requirements. Where appropriate, the Committees will make recommendations to the full Board. Committees are not to take action or make decisions on behalf of the Board unless specifically mandated by prior Board authority to do so.

3.9 Review of Committee

The Committees shall undertake an annual review of their objectives and activities.

The objectives and activities of the Committees shall also be reviewed by the Board.

4. Other Board Matters

4.1 Confidentiality of the Board

Board Members are elected to the Board to provide governance for Royal New Zealand SPCA. Board discussions must be full and frank and Board Members will be privy to information that is confidential or not intended for a wider audience. Therefore Board Members must commit to maintaining the collective confidentiality of the Board.

4.2 Board Member Performance Evaluation

Board Members will have their performance evaluated by their fellow Board Members and senior management in a process co-ordinated by the Chair. Individual feedback will be given to each Board Member as their evaluation is completed.

4.3 Board Interaction with Media, Customers and Members of the Public

Unless otherwise directed by the Chair or the CEO, communications on behalf of SPCA with the media must be made only by specifically designated representatives of SPCA in accordance with SPCA's Media Policy. The Media Policy authorises the Chair to speak on behalf of SPCA on governance issues and strategic direction. The CEO is authorised to speak on all aspects of SPCA other than governance. If any other Board Member receives any inquiry relating to SPCA, he or she should decline to comment and ask them to call the Chair or CEO.

4.4 Performance Evaluation of the Board

The Board will conduct an annual performance review of the Board as a whole, to be completed after financial year-end. Individual Board Member views and the collated views of members of the senior management team will be sought on Board process, efficiency and effectiveness, and discussed by the Board as a whole.

4.5 Review of Charter

The Board will review this Charter annually and as required to ensure it remains consistent with the Board's objectives and responsibilities.